



Opportunities for Economic Efficiency from Exporting Fruits, Vegetables and Grapes

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Annotation: The article presents the advantages of the use of innovative techniques and technologies in the relationship between the fruit and vegetable, viticulture sectors, changes in the activities of vegetable, fruit, viticulture, farms, including diversified farms. Profits from the sale of goods, the level of profitability of the routes, the changes in the region and districts in these sectors, the proposals that need to be implemented in the future in the field of crop and livestock, as well as a list of sources used.

Keywords: Network, innovation, technology, fruits, vegetables, carrots, grapes, sublimation, hydrogel material, cost, price, rate of return, etc.

“The most important factor in overcoming poverty is a person's aspiration, based on his own strength, to move towards a clear goal,” he said in his report. One of the main tasks today is to lift some people and families out of poverty. PF-5975 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 26, 2020 "On measures to radically update the state policy on economic development and poverty reduction" Farmoni In order to ensure the implementation, as well as the effective organization of the Ministry of Economic Development and Poverty Reduction of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the organizations in its system, The Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the organization of the activities of the Ministry of Economic Development and Poverty Reduction of the Republic of Uzbekistan and its system organizations" was adopted. The famous American physician N. Walker has written many books on carrots. His assessment of carrots was as follows: **"Carrots are a miracle of our time in the fight against terrible cancer."** In the village of **Uchkora in the Khatirchi** district of Navoi region, which has long specialized in viticulture and raisins, the **"hydrogel substance"** that absorbs water produced in Uzbekistan and saves 40-45% of water consumption is used in farms and vineyards of landowners. Due to the fact that the village is located on the **41st meridian and 41st parallel of the globe in the foothills of the Black Stone Mountains**, the sugar content of grapes **reaches 38%**. During the former Soviet era, Uchkora raisins were taken from Moscow by special envoys from farmers in the village of Uchkara for consumption by astronauts. The sugar content of grapes in Uzbekistan is 26%. In the world, grapes with a sugar content of 17-18% are used for consumption. **In Parkent district of Tashkent region, vines are planted to a depth of 1.0-1.5 meters.** In 2020, the level of profitability in vegetable growing was 3.4 points higher than in 2018. As a result of fruit growing and export in Samarkand region in 2020, the profitability in this area was 49.0% in 2020, 46.0% in viticulture and 39.0% in vegetables. In 2018, the profitability of fisheries will reach 21.3% was formed. If we compare this 2020 figure with fruit, the level of profitability in fisheries was 10.1

points lower than in fruit. Fruits and vegetables are the second largest export item in the country after natural gas. Our country annually grows an average of 25 million tons of agricultural products and exports more than 1 million tons of our 180 types of fruits and vegetables to more than 80 countries. In 2019, Samarkand region exported about 230,000 tons of fruits and vegetables worth more than \$ 160 million. Compared to 2018, exports of products increased by 15%. In 2019, vegetables worth \$ 41.3 million and \$ 45.9 million USD worth of fruits and berries were exported, which is 12,000 tons more than in 2018. Uzbekistan grows more than 100,000 tons of cherries a year and is the fifth largest in the world.

Conclusions and suggestions: **Conclusion:** 1) the use of foreign and domestic experience is not at the level of demand; 2) the opportunities for the effective use of crop residues and products in the process of adding to the mixed feed in livestock are not fully used, especially in cities; 3) in fruit growing - 49.0 percent; 39.0 in vegetable growing; in viticulture-40.0; in horticulture - 40.0, the level of profitability of meat production in the region in 2020 will be 10.5%, in fisheries - 38.9%, in cotton - 12.0; in grain-21.0; in egg production - 24.2; in beekeeping-33.3; in fisheries - 38.9; in dairy farming - 12.4%.

Conclusion: 1) On August 20, 2021, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev held an open dialogue with entrepreneurs of our country.

Our offers: 1) It is necessary to pay attention to the integrity of the crop and livestock sector, especially the daily collection of plant and food waste and its use in the livestock sector, as well as the application of manure in the livestock sector as organic fertilizer and increase soil fertility; 2) Available in the area for the transformation of former farms into diversified farms, further allocation of soft loans to provide them with material and technical base; 3) strengthening special attention to staff training; 4) In addition to the U.S. California red worms, it is advisable to make extensive use of local worms in increasing soil fertility.

List of sources used

1. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis December 29, 2020
2. Reports of the Department of Agriculture and Statistics of Samarkand region on the results of 2018-2020.
3. The famous American physician N. Walker has written many books about carrots. (Qahhorov B. Carrots are healthy: Carrots Uz. agricultural magazine, 2002 №5 p. 59).
4. Materials of the open dialogue of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev with entrepreneurs of our country on August 20, 2021.
5. The results of scientific and practical research of the authors, interviews and surveys with the press, television, radio and fans of the field.
6. Internet information and other sources.