



Synonyms of Words Used in Connection with Human Behavior

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Abstract: *The Karakalpak language is one of the richest national languages in terms of lexical synonyms. By making proper use of the wide range of possibilities of synonymy and its subtle semantic differences, we can make our ideas clear, concrete, and concise. Synonyms are also important in determining the relationship between the speaker and writer to the oral and written expression of thought. This is because lexical units are selected according to the author's attitude to the incident, event, or message.*

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In the Karakalpak language, most synonyms are words that are formed in the sense of ambiguity of the word. Synonyms that are formed in the sense of ambiguity often have the color of figurative meaning.

We collect and study a series of synonyms of words that are used in connection with human behavior in the Karakalpak dictionary (volumes 1, 2, 3, 4).

1. **Adamgershilik**. (Morality). Respect, mutuality, friendliness, conscience.
2. **Aldawshı**. (Liar). Deceiver, liar.
3. **Algır (Intelligent)**. Diligent, , sharp, sharp, eagle, sharp, biting.
4. **Angódek** (simple). Greedy, without money, he has no money, he is stupid.
5. **Añlı** (Conscious). Sensitive, observant, mysterious, sensitive, has own mind.
6. **Añqaw** (Naked). Unconscious, open-minded, honest.
7. **Aqıllı** (Smart). Intelligent, ingenious, clever.
8. **Aqılsız** (Stupid). Fool, crazy, blockhead.
9. **Aqmaq** (Stupid). Foolish, ignorant.
10. **Arlı** (shameful). Honest, forward-thinking, not talkative.
11. **Arqa súyer** (reliable). A supportive, helpful and trustworthy person.
12. **Arsız** (bold-faced). Person who has no shame, no conscience.

13. **Ashiq minez** (Open-hearted). Person who is polite has no rancour.
14. **Ashıwlı**. Angry, wrathful.
15. **Ashıwshaq**. Angry, unkind, edgy.
16. **Ashıwsız**. The opposite meaning of the word ashıwshaq, modest, open-hearted.
17. **Awan**. Unconscious, stupid, insane, confused, arrogant.
18. **Awışh**. Unconscious, stupid.
19. **Awmaqay**. Unstable, naive.
20. **Ayamaytuğın**. Sensitivity.
21. **Ayawsız**. Cruel, Unnecessary, worthless, priceless, useless, abundant.
22. **Ayamaw**. Do not grieve, do not show mercy, do not appreciate.
23. **Ádalatsız**. Injustice, Unequal, involuntary, deprived of liberty.
24. **Ádepli**. Disciplined, polite, courteous, observant, shy.
25. **Ádepsiz**. Indecent, ignorance, indecency, obscenity.
26. **Álpayım**. Humble, well-mannered, good, polite, courteous, law-abiding, disciplined, modest.
27. **Áwmek**. Stupid, unconscious.
28. **Áwmeser**. Stupid, insane.
29. **Áwpildew**. Shouting.
30. **Bále**. Thorough, smart, skillful.
31. **Batır**. Courageous, strong, tenacious, fearless, heroic.
32. **Bawırman**. Kindness, love.
33. **Baxıtlı**. To be happy, to get happy.
34. **Bekkem**. Strong, firm, stable, resilient.
35. **Beti qalıń**. Not to be shy, not to be shy, don't be rude.
36. **Betsiz**. Shameless, unbelieving, naughty.
37. **Betsizlik**. Rudeness, dishonesty, obscenity, arrogance, rudeness.
38. **Bilgish**. Knowledgeable.
39. **Bilgir**. Knowledgeable, talented, educated.
40. **Bilgirlik**. Knowledge, perseverance, multi-knowledge.
41. **Bilgishsiniw**. To show oneself to others as knowledgeable, brag, to consider.
42. **Bir sózli**. Strong, steadfast, fierce, stubborn in his promises.
43. **Biyádep**. Indecent, disorderly man.
44. **Biy aql**. Stupid, daft.
45. **Biy baq**. Belligerent, balky.
46. **Biybaqlıq**. belligerence, stubbornness.
47. **Biygam**. Indifferent, unaware.

48. **Biyshara**. Wretched, crippled, destitute, miserable.
49. **Biyparwa**. Carefree, insensitive, neglectful.
50. **Boljawshi** (Predictor). Predictor, observer, thinker, foreknowledge.
51. **Bos**. Soft, flexible, elastic.
52. **Buzaqi**. A slanderer, a pervert, illegitimate.
53. **Buzgish**. Destroyer, breaker, violator.
54. **Dana**. 1) A wise man who has the ability to foresee the future, to foresee it, and to have the ability to excel, 2) He is one of many things, each of many things.
55. **Dárbeder**. He wanders from house to house, wanders in other houses in sadness.
56. **Dártsiz**. Careless, easy-going.
57. **Diywanashliq**. 1) Wandering, begging, poverty, 2) Poverty.
58. **Dushpan**. 1) Enemy, foe, 2) non-peaceful, revenge. 3) changeable, harmful, useless.
59. **Ġamxor**. 1) generous, merciful, 2) backrest, trustworthy, supportive, 3) something or somebody under someone's auspices, under his control.
60. **Ġamxorsizliq**. 1) Neglect, carelessness, 2) Orphanhood, carelessness.
61. **Ġamxorshil**. Caring, compassion, kindness, protection, encouragement, help.
62. **Ġárip**. 1) poor, composed, wanderer. 2) Poor, hungry, defenseless.
63. **Ġayratli**. Enthusiastic, strong, tenacious.
64. **Ġayratliq**. Diligence, strength, zeal.
65. **Ġayratsiz**. Weak, old, inactive, helpless.
66. **Geziwshi**. 1) Walking from here to there, walk.
67. **Gódek**. A open-hearted man, an ignorant man who believes in something.
68. **Górqaw**. A greedy man who eats a lot without reason.
69. **Gumansiz**. Clear, true, unquestionable, indisputable.
70. **Hákis**. Balky, stubborn.
71. **Házilkesh**. Humorous, playful, witty, funny.
72. **Hadál**. Clean, pure, edible, functional.
73. **Hayyar**. Idle, lazy, do-nothing.
74. **Hiyleker**. Cunning, sly, tricky, devil.
75. **Hiyleshil**. Cunning, crafty, insidious.
76. **Hújdanlı**. Conscientious. Honest, modest, has a sense of shame.
77. **Hújdansiz**. Shameless, dishonest, dishonorable.
78. **Íqlash**. Enthusiastic, passionate.
79. **Íshqipaz**. Amateur, gambling.
80. **Ízalı**. Insulting, painful.

81. **Ilgir**. Knowledgeable, understanding, intelligent.
82. **Iltipathı** (Polite). Focus on something.
83. **Iltipatsız**. Don't pay attention to anything.
84. **Insaphı**. Conscientious, satisfied, fair.
85. **Insapsız**. Unscrupulous. 1) Dissatisfied, insatiable, shameless. 2) Cruel, cruel.
86. **Intali**. Sincere.
87. **İntıqlıq**. Passion, aspiration, intimacy.
88. **Isenimli**. Trustworthy, believable.
89. **Ishi tar**. Envy.
90. **Ishmerez**. A person who has bad intentions and sly.
91. **Isker**. A person who has shown himself in any public work.
92. **Iybeli**. Polite and courteous.
93. **Izzet-hürmetli**. Honorable. He has a good reputation among the people.
94. **Jağımlı**. Pleasant, lovely.
95. **Jalatay**. A person who does not keep his promise, a liar, rude, dishonest, and secretive.
96. **Jalqaw**. Lazy. A person who does not like work, does not want to work, lazy.
97. **Jaman**. Bad. Low quality.
98. **Jaramsız**. Invalid. 1) useless, useless. 2) Disagree, does not fit.
98. **Jaramlı**. Valid. Useful, beneficial.
99. **Jas**. Young. Not old, but intelligent.
100. **Jawız**. Evil. A person who does not know mercy.
101. **Jeksurin**. Hateful, unpleasant, cruel enemy.
102. **Jelókpe**. Frivolous, light-hearted.
103. **Jeptoymas**. Edacious.
104. **Jırtılğısh**. Boastful, raising the nose.
105. **Jinli**. A person who is insane.
106. **Júreksiz**. Heartless. He is ruthless and ignorant.
107. **Julpıslaw**. agile, sharp, quick.
108. **Jumissız**. Unemployed. Do-nothing, dawdle.
109. **Juwas**. Mild temperament, gentle.
110. **Juwqıldağ**. flattery, adulation, cajolery.
111. **Kertartpa**. It is an obstacle to growth and development.
112. **Kesepat**. Misdeed.
113. **Kewil bólgish**. Take a look, pay attention.
114. **Kewilli**. Joyful, merry, cheerful.

- 115. **Kórgenli**. Smart, sensible.
- 116. **Kórgensiz**. A man who is not ashamed of anything.
- 117. **Kórgish**. Predict, feel.
- 118. **Kótkenshek**. Shy, timid.
- 119. **Kúldirgi sózli**. A person who can attract people quickly.
- 120. **Kúlewik**. Cowley, cheerful.
- 121. **Kúlgish**. Cheerful, joyful, smiling.
- 122. **Kúlkishek**. Walking with joy.
- 123. **Kúshli**. Strong. Generous, valiant.
- 124. **Kúydirgi**. The spoiler, mindless.
- 125. **Kúygelek**. Spitfire, heedful.
- 126. **Lámser**. Unconscious, insane, friable.
- 127. **Lámsersımaq**. Muddle-headed.
- 128. **Láwent**. Heartless, passive.
- 129. **Lázzetli**. Delightful. Pleasant, charming, pleasure.
- 130. **Ladan**. Gawk, guileless, innocent.
- 131. **Lapgoy**. Boastful, proud, rude, amplify what is not, exaggeration, narration, utterance.
- 132. **Lapizli**. Singer with a good and pleasant voice.
- 133. **Lapshıl**. Boastful.
- 134. **Laqqı**. funny, humorous, playful, droll, responsive.
- 135. **Máddeli**. Cunning, rube.
- 136. **Mádatker**. Supporter.
- 137. **Májgún**. Half-conscious, goofy, dunce.
- 138. **Mákkar**. Bad, cunning, slanderous.
- 139. **Mángúr**. Dull, stupid, gullible, naïve.
- 140. **Mántirsek**. Bad, invalid, unfit.
- 141. **Mápgóy**. Self-interested, self-thinking.
- 142. **Márdana**. Courage. Brave, unquestioning, strong, valiant, fearless.
- 143. **Márt**. Brave, hero, a parable, brave-hearted.
- 144. **Mázhapsız**. Foul-mouthed, immoral, obscene, disorderly.
- 145. **Magriptey**. Predictor, knowing, predicting.
- 146. **Majnun**. Mad
- 147. **Maqtanchoq**. Pride. Improving the thinking, showing himself off well, boastful to others
- 148. **Mashqipaz**. Dreamy, passionate, aspiration.
- 149. **Masqarapaz**. The clown. He is the one who attracts many people by doing all kinds of skills.

150. **Mawbas**. A person who does not mind anything, open-hearted, nice.
151. **Mayda**. Small. Little, young man.
152. **Mazaqlağış**. Ridicule, make fun of.
153. **Mehriyban**. Merciful, compassionate, kind, compassionate, loving.
154. **Menmen**. Arrogant, selfish person.
155. **Meshkey**. Insatiable, greedy,.
156. **Mingirlawıq**. Talkative, chatty.
157. **Mıqlı**. Strong, robust, courageous.
158. **Miyaylan**. Brainless, mindless, goofy.
159. **Miymandos**. A person who respects the guest and receive him with respect.
160. **Miymanshil**. Hospitable.
161. **Miyrimli**. Merciful. He is kind, compassionate, caring, and generous.
162. **Miyriman**. Merciful, compassionate.
163. **Miyrimsiz**. Cruel. He does not feel sorry for anyone.
164. **Milletshil**. Disenfranchisement and disregard for others' nationality.
165. **Min tapqış**. Defect finder, error seeker.
166. **Minayım**. Gentle, composed.
167. **Minegish**. Tester.
168. **Minshil**. Error seeker.
169. **Miygeshshe**. Naïve, simple-minded.
170. **Miyilli**. Skillful to something.
171. **Miynetkesh**. Hard-working. A man who makes a living by his duty.
172. **Miynet súygış**. Industrious, brisk, demanding.
173. **Miyzamkesh**. Clever, resourceful, intelligent, smart.
174. **Miysiz**. Without a brain. Stupid, rude.
175. **Mómin**. Gentle, strange, poor, polite.
176. **Mollasmaq**. Approaching a mullah, skillful to a mullah, like a mullah.
177. **Múriwbetli**. Compassionate. Generous.
178. **Pámli**. Clever, thoughtful, understanding.
179. **Pámsiz**. Stupid, thoughtless, insane.
180. **Párwana**. Strong, brave, robust.
181. **Pás**. Low, base.
182. **Panqıldağ**. Proud, boastful.
183. **Qábiletli**. Able. Agile, intelligent, resourceful.
184. **Qádirli**. Precious. Beloved, respected, dear.

185. **Qáhárli**. Angry, disappointed, sad.
186. **Qáwender**. Caring, kind.
187. **Qahraman**. Hero. Generous, brave-hearted.
188. **Ajarli**. Beautiful.

We see that the synonyms of the words used in connection with the nature of the person we are talking about are about 200 and more in the vocabulary of the Karakalpak language. We call these groups of synonyms as synonymic rows.

Synonyms are considered to be one of the most important sources that show the lexical richness of the language. In particular, it is a great treasure that makes word figurativeness in the lexicon of the master of words.

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